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Вопросы вступительного экзамена в магистратуру по направлению  
«Лингвистика» (МОП «Синхронный и письменный перевод»)  
(2025-2026 учебный год)  
(английский язык)

Теоретический блок

1. The Theory of Phoneme: Schools of Phonology
2. Assimilation: The Degrees and the Types of Assimilation
3. The System of the English Consonant Phoneme: The Peculiarities of their Distribution
4. The System of the English Vowel Phoneme: The Peculiarities of their Distribution
5. Assimilation: The Degrees of Assimilation
6. Syllable Division in English to Syllable Formation in English
7. Stylistics As a Branch of Linguistics. Its Aims and Tasks.
8. The Basic Concepts and Categories of Linguostylistics (Tropes and Figures of Speech)
9. The Phonological Aspect of Style
10. Functional Styles
11. Expressive Means and Stylistics Devices
12. Denotative and Connotative Meaning. Contextual Meaning and Its Stylistic Analysis
13. Stylistic Function of Grammar Categories
14. Interaction of Logical and Emotive Meaning
15. Systemic Nature of Language: Language as a System; Units of Language
16. Synthetic and Analytical Languages; Grammatical Structure of the English Language
17. Parts of Speech: Types of Classification of Parts of Speech;
18. Grammatical Categories; Grammatical Meaning; Types of Grammatical Oppositions
19. The Noun and Its Grammatical Categories
20. The Verb and Its Categories; the Category of Tense and Voice
21. The Adjective; Statives
22. The Adverb; Modal Words
23. The Pronoun; The Classification of Pronouns

24. Minor Syntax: Theories of Word-Combinations (E. Kruisinga, O. Jespersen, L. Bloomfield)
25. Major Syntax: The Sentence; Types of Sentences
26. The Structure of Sentences (simple, complex, compound, compound-complex)
27. The Principal Parts of the Sentence
28. The Secondary Parts of the Sentence
29. Transformational Generative Grammar
30. Lexicology, Its Aims and Significance. Synchronic and Diachronic Approaches. General and Special Lexicology
31. Semasiology. Word-Meaning. The Referential and Functional Approach. Types of Meaning. Grammatical and Lexical Meaning. Denotational and Connotational Meaning
32. Change of Meaning. Causes and Results of Semantic Change
33. Meaning and Polysemy, the Semantic Structure of a Polysemantic Word
34. Polysemy and Homonymy. Classification of Homonyms. Sources of Homonymy
35. Synonyms. Antonyms. The classification of antonyms according to different linguists (V.N. Comissarov, Leonard Lipka)
36. Phraseological Units. Classification of Phraseological Units. Idiomaticity or Lack of Motivation
37. The Variants of English. The Dialects of English
38. Fundamentals of English Lexicography. Main Types of English Dictionaries
39. Word Groups. The Meaning of Word-Groups
40. Word-Formation. Affixation and Conversion
41. Compounding. Classifications of English Compounds
42. The English Word-Stock: Neologisms, Obsolete and Archaic Words
43. Historical backgrounds of the main periods (pre-Germanic, Britain, Roman, Anglo-Saxon, Scandinavian, Normand Conquests)
44. OE Grammar (Noun, Adjective, Pronoun, Verb, etc.)
45. OE vocabulary (Borrowings from Celtic and Latin)
46. Phonetic changes in ME. ME vowels and consonants. The Great Vowel Shift
47. The age of Chaucer (development of the national literary language)
48. Progress of culture. Introduction of printing
49. Normalizing tendencies. Grammars and Dictionaries in the late 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries.
50. ME and Modern English Grammar
51. The Establishment of the Written and Spoken Standards
52. Syntax in OE, ME and MnE

Практический блок

1. Перевод общественно-политических текстов (с русского на английский, с английского на русский).
2. Перевод научно-технических текстов (с русского на английский, с английского на русский).
3. Перевод художественных текстов (с русского на английский, с английского на русский).

Зав. кафедрой

Теории языка и межкультурной коммуникации



Симонян А.А.